

# Review of Biztechcs.com

Generated on 2023-05-26

## Introduction

This report provides a review of the key factors that influence the SEO and usability of your website.

The homepage rank is a grade on a 100-point scale that represents your Internet Marketing Effectiveness. The algorithm is based on 70 criteria including search engine data, website structure, site performance and others. A rank lower than 40 means that there are a lot of areas to improve. A rank above 70 is a good mark and means that your website is probably well optimized.

Internal pages are ranked on a scale of A+ through E and are based on an analysis of nearly 30 criteria.

Our reports provide actionable advice to improve a site's business objectives.

Please contact us for more information.

## Table of Contents

Search Engine Optimization

Mobile

Visitors

Link Analysis

Usability

Technologies

Social

## Iconography

 Good

 To Improve

 Errors

 Not Important

 Hard to solve

 Little tough to solve

 Easy to solve

 No action necessary

## Title Tag



Web & Mobile Apps Development Company, IT Services & Software Solutions | Biztech

**Length:** 81 character(s)

Ideally, your title tag should contain between 10 and 70 characters (spaces included).

Make sure your title is explicit and contains your most important keywords.

Be sure that each page has a unique title.

## Meta Description



BiztechCS is home to top of the line IT services to bring the most advanced solutions to your business. We have been in the industry for over 16 years.

**Length:** 151 character(s)

Meta descriptions contains between 100 and 300 characters (spaces included).

It allow you to influence how your web pages are described and displayed in search results.

Ensure that all of your web pages have a unique meta description that is explicit and contains your most important keywords (these appear in bold when they match part or all of the user's search query).

A good meta description acts as an organic advertisement, so use enticing messaging with a clear call to action to maximize click-through rate.

## Meta Keywords



No Keywords

Meta Keywords are a specific type of meta tag that appear in the HTML code of a Web page and help tell search engines what the topic of the page is.

However, google can't use meta keywords.



[Web & Mobile Apps Development Company, IT Services & Software Solutions | Biztech](#)  
[biztechcs.com/](#)

BiztechCS is home to top of the line IT services to bring the most advanced solutions to your business. We have been in the industry for over 16 years.

This is an example of what your Title Tag and Meta Description will look like in Google search results.

While Title Tags & Meta Descriptions are used to build the search result listings, the search engines may create their own if they are missing, not well written, or not relevant to the content on the page.

Title Tags and Meta Descriptions are cut short if they are too long, so it's important to stay within the suggested character limits.

<H1>	<H2>	<H3>	<H4>	<H5>	<H6>
1	18	54	14	14	0

<H1> Empowering Brands Since 2006 </H1>  
<H2> Development </H2>  
<H2> Technology </H2>  
<H2> A Global Leader in IT Services & Consultation </H2>  
<H2> What We Do </H2>  
<H2> Our Services </H2>  
<H2> Over 1200+ Projects Delivered </H2>  
<H2> 01 </H2>  
<H2> 02 </H2>  
<H2> 03 </H2>  
<H2> 04 </H2>  
<H2> 05 </H2>  
<H2> 06 </H2>  
<H2> 07 </H2>  
<H2> 08 </H2>  
<H2> Our Agile Development Process </H2>  
<H2> Technology Stack </H2>  
<H2> Match Your Ingenuity </H2>  
<H2> Contact Us </H2>  
<H3> 16+ </H3>  
<H3> 1200+ </H3>  
<H3> 350+ </H3>  
<H3> Enterprise Development Services </H3>  
<H3> Ecommerce Development Services </H3>  
<H3> ERP Services </H3>  
<H3> Quality Engineering </H3>  
<H3> Enterprise Application Development </H3>  
<H3> Enterprise Mobile Application Development </H3>  
<H3> Ecommerce Development Services </H3>  
<H3> Product Engineering </H3>  
<H3> CRM Services </H3>  
<H3> ERP Services </H3>  
<H3> DevOps </H3>  
<H3> Quality Engineering </H3>  
<H3> Cloud Application </H3>  
<H3> AI/ML Development </H3>  
<H3> Enterprise Application Development </H3>  
<H3> Enterprise Mobile Application Development </H3>  
<H3> Ecommerce Development Services </H3>  
<H3> Product Engineering </H3>  
<H3> CRM Services </H3>  
<H3> ERP Services </H3>  
<H3> DevOps </H3>  
<H3> Quality Engineering </H3>  
<H3> Cloud Application </H3>  
<H3> AI/ML Development </H3>  
<H3> Growth Centered Teams </H3>  
<H3> Security and IP Protection </H3>  
<H3> No Cost Overruns </H3>  
<H3> Application Security </H3>

<H3> CX Driven Development </H3>  
<H3> Expertise to Deliver Quality </H3>  
<H3> Harmonized Relationships </H3>  
<H3> DevOps Approach </H3>  
<H3> Requirement Analysis </H3>  
<H3> Building the Right Team </H3>  
<H3> Planning and Execution </H3>  
<H3> Review and Delivery </H3>  
<H3> PaceX </H3>  
<H3> Seem </H3>  
<H3> Shhh </H3>  
<H3> IDID HRMS App </H3>  
<H3> HotFolder </H3>  
<H3> Mayflower </H3>  
<H3> How to Change Admin URL in Magento 2? Detailed Steps to Know </H3>  
<H3> What is the Importance of Neuroscience in Product Engineering? </H3>  
<H3> Why Sunsetting Your Legacy ERP For Odoo Makes Sense </H3>  
<H3> INDIA </H3>  
<H3> USA </H3>  
<H3> Switzerland </H3>  
<H3> UK </H3>  
<H3> Australia </H3>  
<H3> Cookies </H3>  
<H4> With Agility in our Veins </H4>  
<H4> Years of Expertise </H4>  
<H4> Projects Completed </H4>  
<H4> Dynamic Individuals </H4>  
<H4> Enterprise Application Development </H4>  
<H4> Enterprise Mobile Application Development </H4>  
<H4> Ecommerce Development Services </H4>  
<H4> Product Engineering </H4>  
<H4> CRM Services </H4>  
<H4> ERP Services </H4>  
<H4> DevOps </H4>  
<H4> Quality Engineering </H4>  
<H4> Cloud Application </H4>  
<H4> AI/ML Development </H4>  
<H5> Words that make an impact </H5>  
<H5> We can always count on Team Biztech </H5>  
<H5> Great team, effective, unbelievable productivity, impressive work: Richie Bello </H5>  
<H5> It was a pleasant journey, I am very happy with the results: Alexander </H5>  
<H5> They've got an experienced team and impressive communication skills: Alex Wrenn </H5>  
<H5> Biztech felt more like an On-Shore team than an Off-Shore Team </H5>  
<H5> Biztech's expertise in ERP, Magento, and .NET helped us enter a new market: Shamsul Duha </H5>  
<H5> I believe having Biztech on our side means we can grow faster and more efficiently: Robert Morgan </H5>  
  
<H5> Quality work for the past 6 years, highly recommend Biztech for development and design: Justin Loera </H5>  
<H5> Spot-on service, approachable team understanding for our critical eCommerce needs: Tim </H5>  
<H5> Success Stories of Digital Transformation Developed By BiztechCS </H5>  
<H5> Ovivo: Digitizing Water Treatment Solutions with Robust Web Application </H5>  
<H5> Helping Schools to Stay Safe While They Reopen </H5>  
<H5> Latest Talent Hiring Updates from Team BiztechCS </H5>

Use your keywords in the headings and make sure the first level (H1) includes your most important keywords. Never duplicate your title tag content in your header tag.

While it is important to ensure every page has an H1 tag, never include more than one per page. Instead, use multiple H2 - H6 tags.

## Keywords

hire 26 development 9 solutions 8 software 7 digital 6  
 build 5 ecommerce 4 business 4 faster 4 place 3  
 cloud 3 project 3 contact 3 shopify 3 quality 3

This Keyword Cloud provides an insight into the frequency of keyword usage within the page.

It's important to carry out keyword research to get an understanding of the keywords that your audience is using. There are a number of keyword research tools available online to help you choose which keywords to target.


## Keyword Consistency

Keywords	Freq	Title	Desc	<H>
hire	26	✗	✗	✗
development	9	✓	✗	✓
solutions	8	✓	✓	✓
software	7	✓	✗	✗
digital	6	✗	✗	✓
build	5	✗	✗	✓
ecommerce	4	✗	✗	✓
business	4	✗	✓	✗
faster	4	✗	✗	✓
place	3	✗	✗	✗
cloud	3	✗	✗	✓
project	3	✗	✗	✓
contact	3	✗	✗	✓
shopify	3	✗	✗	✗
quality	3	✗	✗	✓

This table highlights the importance of being consistent with your use of keywords.

To improve the chance of ranking well in search results for a specific keyword, make sure you include it in some or all of the following: page URL, page content, title tag, meta description, header tags, image alt attributes, internal link anchor text and backlink anchor text.

 **Alt Attribute**  


We found 265 images on this web page  
 No ALT attributes are empty or missing.

Alternative text is used to describe images to give the search engine crawlers (and the visually impaired).  
Also, more information to help them understand images, which can help them to appear in Google Images search results.

 **Text/HTML Ratio**  


HTML to Text Ratio is: **1.9%**  
Text content size 4682 bytes  
Total HTML size 247045 bytes

Code to text ratio represents the percentage of actual text on a web page compared to the percentage of HTML code, and it is used by search engines to calculate the relevancy of a web page.

A higher code to text ratio will increase your chances of getting a better rank in search engine results.



 **GZIP compression**  


Wow! It's GZIP Enabled.  
 Your webpage is compressed from 241 KB to 35 KB (85.5 % size savings)

Gzip is a method of compressing files (making them smaller) for faster network transfers.

It allows to reduce the size of web pages and any other typical web files to about 30% or less of its original size before it transfer.





 **IP Canonicalization** No your domain IP 3.229.47.245 does not redirect to biztechcs.com  


To check this for your website, enter your IP address in the browser and see if your site loads with the IP address. Ideally, the IP should redirect to your website's URL or to a page from your website hosting provider. If it does not redirect, you should do an htaccess 301 redirect to make sure the IP does not get indexed.

 **URL Rewrite** Good, all URLs look clean and friendly  


Your site's URLs contain unnecessary elements that make them look complicated. A URL must be easy to read and remember for users. Search engines need URLs to be clean and include your page's most important keywords. Clean URLs are also useful when shared on social media as they explain the page's content.

 **Underscores in the URLs** Great, you are not using underscores (these\_are\_underscores) in your URLs  


Great, you are not using ?underscores (these\_are\_underscores) in your URLs. While Google treats hyphens as word separators, it does not for underscores.


✔ **WWW Resolve**  Great, a redirect is in place to redirect traffic from your non-preferred domain.

Redirecting requests from a non-preferred domain is important because search engines consider URLs with and without "www" as two different websites.

✔ **XML Sitemap**  Good, you have XML Sitemap file!  
<http://biztechcs.com/sitemap.xml>

A sitemap lists URLs that are available for crawling and can include additional information like your site's latest updates, frequency of changes and importance of the URLs. This allows search engines to crawl the site more intelligently.

We recommend that you generate an XML sitemap for your website and submit it to both Google Search Console and Bing Webmaster Tools. It is also good practice to specify your sitemap's location in your robots.txt file.



✔ **Robots.txt**  Good, you have Robots.txt file!  
<http://biztechcs.com/robots.txt>

A robots.txt file allows you to restrict the access of search engine robots that crawl the web and it can prevent these robots from accessing specific directories and pages. It also specifies where the XML sitemap file is located.


You can check for errors in your robots.txt file using Google Search Console (formerly Webmaster Tools) by selecting 'Robots.txt Tester' under 'Crawl'. This also allows you to test individual pages to make sure that Googlebot has the appropriate access.

 **Embedded Objects** Perfect, no embedded objects has been detected on this page  


Embedded Objects such as Flash. It should only be used for specific enhancements.  
Although Flash content often looks nicer, it cannot be properly indexed by search engines.  
Avoid full Flash websites to maximize SEO.

 **Iframe** Oh no, iframe content has been detected on this page  


Frames can cause problems on your web page because search engines will not crawl or index the content within them.  
Avoid frames whenever possible and use a NoFrames tag if you must use them.

 **Domain Registration** Exactly how many years and months  


Domain Age: 7 Years, 91 Days

Created Date: 24th-Feb-2016

Updated Date: 21st-Sep-2022

Expiry Date: 24th-Feb-2026

Domain age matters to a certain extent and newer domains generally struggle to get indexed and rank high in search results for their first few months (depending on other associated ranking factors). Consider buying a second-hand domain name.  
Do you know that you can register your domain for up to 10 years? By doing so, you will show the world that you are serious about your business.



## Indexed Pages



Indexed pages in search engines

644 Page(s)

This is the number of pages that we have discovered on your website.

A low number can indicate that bots are unable to discover your webpages, which is a common cause of a bad site architecture & internal linking, or you're unknowingly preventing bots and search engines from crawling & indexing your pages.



## Backlinks Counter



Number of backlinks to your website

0 Backlink(s)

Backlinks are links that point to your website from other websites. They are like letters of recommendation for your site.

Since this factor is crucial to SEO, you should have a strategy to improve the quantity and quality of backlinks.



## URL

http://biztechcs.com  
**Length:** 9 characters

Keep your URLs short and avoid long domain names when possible.

A descriptive URL is better recognized by search engines.

A user should be able to look at the address bar and make an accurate guess about the content of the page before reaching it (e.g., http://www.mysite.com/en/products).



## Favicon

 Great, your website has a favicon.

Favicons improve a brand's visibility.

As a favicon is especially important for users bookmarking your website, make sure it is consistent with your brand.



## Custom 404 Page

Great, your website has a custom 404 error page.

When a visitor encounters a 404 File Not Found error on your site, you're on the verge of losing the visitor that you've worked so hard to obtain through the search engines and third party links.

Creating your custom 404 error page allows you to minimize the number of visitors lost that way.

✔ **Page Size**  
⚙️⚙️⚙️

224 KB (World Wide Web average is 320 Kb)

Two of the main reasons for an increase in page size are images and JavaScript files.  
Page size affects the speed of your website; try to keep your page size below 2 Mb.  
Tip: Use images with a small size and optimize their download with gzip.

✔ **Load Time**  
⚙️⚙️⚙️

0.46 second(s)

Site speed is an important factor for ranking high in Google search results and enriching the user experience.  
Resources: Check out Google's developer tutorials for tips on how to make your website run faster.

✔ **Language**  
⚙️⚙️⚙️

Good, you have declared your language  
Declared Language: EN-US

Make sure your declared language is the same as the language detected by Google  
Also, define the language of the content in each page's HTML code.

## Domain Availability



Domains (TLD)	Status
biztechcs.net	Available
biztechcs.org	Already Registered
biztechcs.biz	Already Registered
biztechcs.us	Available
biztechcs.info	Already Registered

Register the various extensions of your domain to protect your brand from cybersquatters.

## Typo Availability



Domains (TLD)	Status
viztechcs.com	Available
fiztechcs.com	Available
giztechcs.com	Available
hiztechcs.com	Available
niztechcs.com	Available

Register the various typos of your domain to protect your brand from cybersquatters.



### Email Privacy

Email address has been found in plain text!



We don't recommend adding plain text/linked email addresses to your webpages.

As malicious bots scrape the web in search of email addresses to spam. Instead, consider using a contact form.



### Safe Browsing

The website is not blacklisted and looks safe to use.



Safe Browsing to identify unsafe websites and notify users and webmasters so they can protect themselves from harm.





## Mobile Friendliness



Oh No! This page is not mobile-friendly.  
Your mobile friendly score is 0/100

Mobile Friendliness refers to the usability aspects of your mobile website, which Google uses as a ranking signal in mobile search results.



## Mobile Compatibility



Bad, embedded objects detected.

Embedded Objects such as Flash, Silverlight or Java. It should only be used for specific enhancements.

But avoid using Embedded Objects, so your content can be accessed on all devices.

## ● Mobile View



The number of people using the Mobile Web is huge; over 75 percent of consumers have access to smartphones. ??

Your website should look nice on the most popular mobile devices.

Tip: Use an analytics tool to track mobile usage of your website.





## Analytics



Perfect, We detect an analytics tool installed on this website.

Web analytics let you measure visitor activity on your website.

You should have at least one analytics tool installed, but It can also be good to install a second in order to cross-check the data.



## Doc Type

Your Web Page doctype is HTML 5



The Doctype is used to instruct web browsers about the document type being used.

For example, what version of HTML the page is written in.

Declaring a doctype helps web browsers to render content correctly.



## W3C Validity

W3C not validated



W3C is a consortium that sets web standards.

Using valid markup that contains no errors is important because syntax errors can make your page difficult for search engines to index. Run the W3C validation service whenever changes are made to your website's code.



## Encoding



Great, language/character encoding is specified: UTF-8







Specifying language/character encoding can prevent problems with the rendering of special characters.

## Social Data

Your social media status

 Facebook:  Biztechcs

 Twitter:  Biztechcs

 Instagram:  Biztechcs

Social data refers to data individuals create that is knowingly and voluntarily shared by them.



Cost and overhead previously rendered this semi-public form of communication unfeasible.

But advances in social networking technology from 2004-2010 has made broader concepts of sharing possible.

 **Traffic Rank**      No Global Rank  


A low rank means that your website gets a lot of visitors.

Your Alexa Rank is a good estimate of the worldwide traffic to your website, although it is not 100 percent accurate.

 **Visitors Localization**      Your website is popular on following countries:  


**No data available**

We recommend that you book the domain names for the countries where your website is popular.

This will prevent potential competitors from registering these domains and taking advantage of your reputation in such countries.

 **Estimated Worth**      \$60 USD  


Just a estimated worth of your website based on Alexa Rank.

## **In-Page Links**

We found a total of 121 links including both internal & external links of your site

Anchor	Type	Follow
No Anchor Text	Internal Links	Dofollow
about us	Internal Links	Dofollow
our ventures	Internal Links	Dofollow
Partners	Internal Links	Dofollow
how it works	Internal Links	Dofollow
life at biztech	Internal Links	Dofollow
contact us	Internal Links	Dofollow
Software Product Engineering	Internal Links	Dofollow
Ecommerce Development	Internal Links	Dofollow
Devops	Internal Links	Dofollow
Quality Engineering	Internal Links	Dofollow
Cloud Applications	Internal Links	Dofollow
AI-ML Development	Internal Links	Dofollow
ERP Services	Internal Links	Dofollow
CRM Services	Internal Links	Dofollow
Shopify	Internal Links	Dofollow
Magento	Internal Links	Dofollow
Woocommerce	Internal Links	Dofollow
E-commerce App	Internal Links	Dofollow
Shopify App	Internal Links	Dofollow
Enterprise App	Internal Links	Dofollow
Enterprise Mobile App	Internal Links	Dofollow
MS Dynamic 365	Internal Links	Dofollow
Odoo	Internal Links	Dofollow
Development	Internal Links	Dofollow
Consulting	Internal Links	Dofollow
Implementation	Internal Links	Dofollow
App-Development	Internal Links	Dofollow
Customization	Internal Links	Dofollow
Migration	Internal Links	Dofollow
Integration	Internal Links	Dofollow
Support & Maintenance	Internal Links	Dofollow
Learning Management System	Internal Links	Dofollow
Content Management System	Internal Links	Dofollow
PHP Development	Internal Links	Dofollow
Hire Shopify Developer	Internal Links	Dofollow
Hire Magento Developer	Internal Links	Dofollow
Hire Drupal Developer	Internal Links	Dofollow
Hire Opencart Developer	Internal Links	Dofollow
Hire Flutter Developer	Internal Links	Dofollow
Hire Kotlin Developer	Internal Links	Dofollow
Hire Swift Developer	Internal Links	Dofollow
Hire Ionic Developer	Internal Links	Dofollow
Hire React Native Developer	Internal Links	Dofollow
Hire Ios App Developer	Internal Links	Dofollow
Hire Android App Developer	Internal Links	Dofollow
Hire AR App Developer	Internal Links	Dofollow



<a href="#">Hire Vuejs Developer</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Hire Reactjs Developer</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Hire Angularjs Developer</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Hire Fabricjs Developer</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Hire Mean Stack Developer</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Hire Laravel Developer</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Hire .Net Developer</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Hire .Net Core Developer</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Hire Nodejs Developer</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Hire Django Developer</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Hire Python Developer</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Hire Salesforce Developer</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Hire Odoo Developer</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Success Stories</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Portfolio</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Testimonial</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Blog</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Booking</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">On-Demand Service</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Web To Print</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Portal</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Customer Support</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Dynamic 365</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">View All Solutions</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Let's Connect</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Talk To Experts</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Explore More</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Explore More</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Explore more</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Explore more</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Explore more</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Explore more</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">No Anchor Text</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">No Anchor Text</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">+91 91067 47559</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">+1 (408) 329-9693</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">+41 22 534 9902</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">+44 20 3893 2693</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Hire Dedicated Developer</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Hire Fullstack Developers</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Disclaimer</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Intermediary Compliance</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Terms of Use</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Privacy Policy</a>	Internal Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Apply Now</a>	External Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">Book a 30 Min Call</a>	External Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">No Anchor Text</a>	External Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">No Anchor Text</a>	External Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">No Anchor Text</a>	External Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">No Anchor Text</a>	External Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">No Anchor Text</a>	External Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">No Anchor Text</a>	External Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">No Anchor Text</a>	External Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">No Anchor Text</a>	External Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">No Anchor Text</a>	External Links	Dofollow
<a href="#">No Anchor Text</a>	External Links	Dofollow

No Anchor Text	External Links	Dofollow
No Anchor Text	External Links	Dofollow
No Anchor Text	External Links	Dofollow
No Anchor Text	External Links	Dofollow
No Anchor Text	External Links	Dofollow
No Anchor Text	External Links	Dofollow
No Anchor Text	External Links	Dofollow
No Anchor Text	External Links	Dofollow
No Anchor Text	External Links	Dofollow
No Anchor Text	External Links	Dofollow

While there's no exact limit to the number of links you should include on a page, best practice is to avoid exceeding 200 links. Links pass value from one page to another, but the amount of value that can be passed is split between all of the links on a page. This means that adding unnecessary links will dilute the potential value attributed to your other links.

Using the Nofollow attribute prevents value from being passed to the linking page, but it's worth noting that these links are still taken into account when calculating the value that is passed through each link, so Nofollow links can also dilute pagerank.



## Broken Links



No broken links were found on this web page

Broken links send users to non-existing web pages. They are bad for your site's usability, reputation and SEO. If you find broken links in the future, take the time to replace or remove each one.